Contents

ARTICLES PAGE

American Labor and the Annexation of Hawaii: A Study in Logic and Economic Interest, by John C. Appel 1
The Everett Free Speech Fight, by Robert L. Tyler 19
Yawata, Hanyehping, and the Twenty-one Demands, by Marius B. Jansen 31
Frederick Jackson Turner—Master Teacher, by Wilbur R. Jacobs . . 49
The Founding Fathers and Clio, by Colin B. Goodykoontz 111
Frontier Warfare in Colonial Chile, by Louis De Armond 125
San Diego's First Railroad: The California Southern, by Franklyn Hoyt 133
Was It Revolution or Filibustering? The Mystery of the Flores Magón Revolt in Baja California, by Lowell L. Blaisdell 147
A Dutch Trade Mission to New Spain, 1746–1747, by Peter Gerhard . 221
Mormons from Scandinavia, 1850–1900: A Shepherded Migration, by William Mulder 227
Religion, Morality, and Freedom: The Ideological Background of the Perry Expedition, by William L. Neumann 247
Political Crises and the Crystallization of Japanese Constitutional Thought, 1871–1881, by George M. Beckman 259
The Anti-Chinese Outbreak in Tacoma, 1885, by Jules Alexander Karlin 271
Race and Class in Mexico, by Woodrow Borah 331
Forgotten Giant: The Hydraulic Gold Mining Industry in California, by Robert L. Kelley 343
American Activity in North Borneo, 1865–1881, by K. G. Tregonning 357
Secretary Hughes and the Shantung Question, by Russell H. Fifield . 373

REVIEWS OF BOOKS 59, 165, 285, 387
OTHER RECENT PUBLICATIONS 91, 200, 309, 413
HISTORICAL NEWS 104, 218, 321, 433
REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE PACIFIC COAST BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION, 1953 211
REPORT OF THE MANAGING EDITOR, *Pacific Historical Review*, 1953 . . . 216
REPORT OF THE BUSINESS MANAGER, *Pacific Historical Review*, 1953 . . . 217
COMMUNICATIONS 425

Index to Volume XXIII, 1954

Adams, George Burton, quoted, 116
Adams, John, knowledge and interpretation of history, 114
A. F. of L., and American annexation of Hawaii, 1–18, *passim*
Age of the Moguls, The, by Holbrook, reviewed, 288–289
Alaska, 1741–1953, by Hulley, reviewed, 71–73
America, and annexation of Hawaii, 1–18; and Mexican Revolution, 147–169; and opening of Japan, 247–257; and settlement of North Borneo, 357–371; and the Shantung question, 373–385
American Economic Policy toward the Philippines, by Jenkins, reviewed, 294–295
Americans Interpret Their Civil War, by Pressly, reviewed, 306–307
Anderson, George L., review by, 290–291
anti-Chinese movement, and annexation of Hawaii, 11, 15; outbreak of in Tacoma, charges against the Chinese, 272; role of the press in, 273, 274, 275, 278; role of workingmen in, 272; opponents of, 275–276, 277–278, 279, causes Chinese emigration from city, 276–278, 279–280; prosecution of the anti-Chinese, 280–281, 283; and the municipal elections, 282; Chinese damage claims in, 282–283
Appel, John C., "American Labor and the Annexation of Hawaii: A Study in Logic and Economic Intent," 1–18
Arago decision, of the Supreme Court, 13
Araucanian Indians, in warfare against Spaniards, 125–132
Arauco, Chile, besieged by Indians, 128
Asia Aflame: Communism in the East, by Van der Blugt, reviewed, 80–81
Asia and Western Dominance: A Survey of the Vasco Da Gama Epoch of Asian History, 1498–1945, by Panikkar, reviewed, 407–408
Asian Nationalism and the West: A Symposium Based on Documents and Reports of the Eleventh Conference, Institute of Pacific Relations, edited by Holland, reviewed, 193–195
Athearn, Robert G., review by, 64–65

Baja California, and the Flores Magón revolt, 147–164; and a Dutch trade mission to, 222–226
Baker, Dwight C., review by, 295–297
Balboa of Darién: Discoverer of the Pacific, by Romoli, reviewed, 166–167
Balfour, Arthur J., and the Shantung Question, at the Washington Conference, 376–385
Baur, John E., reviews by, 60–62, 404–405
Beale, Howard K., article by, quoted, 425, 430, letter quoted, 430–431
Beals, Carleton, quoted, 147
Becker, Carl, letter to Frederick Jackson Turner quoted, 58
Beckmann, George M., "Political Crisis and the Crystallization of Japanese Constitutional Thought, 1871–1881," pp. 259–270
Before Lewis and Clark: Documents Illustrating the History of Missouri, 1785-1804, by Nasatir, reviewed, 388–389
Bingham, Edwin R., review by, 398–399
Bío Bío River, as an Indian frontier in Chile, 125, 130, 131
Biography of a Bank: The Story of Bank of America, N. T. & S. A., by James and James, reviewed, 404–405
Blaisdell, Lowell L., "Was It Revolution or Filibustering? The Mystery of the Flores Magón Revolt in Baja California," 147–164
Bleeding Kansas, by Nichols, reviewed, 391–392
Bobb, Bernard E., reviews by, 166–167, 285–286
Bolton, Herbert Eugene, tribute to, 212–213; fellowships in honor of, 434
Bonanza Trail, The: Ghost Towns and Mining Camps of the West, by Wolle, reviewed, 62–63
Borah, Woodrow, "Race and Class in Mexico," 331–342
Borland, Senator, resolution on Perry Mission, 250–251
Borneo, 357–372
Bradley, Harold Whitman, review by, 76–77, 292–294
British North Borneo (Chartered) Company, documents of, 357
Brooks, Edward Howard, review by, 78–79
Buchanan, Russell, review by, 186–188
Burke, Robert E., review by, 399–400
Burlingame, Merrill G., review by, 175–176

Cajon Pass, California, railroad through, 143–144
California, railroads in, 133–146; and the Flores Magón revolt, 147–164; hydraulic gold mining in, 345–356
California Southern Railroad Company, history of, 136–146
California, by Caughey, reviewed, 68
California's Utopian Colonies, by Hine, reviewed, 70–71; award for, 104
Callaghan, governor of Labuan, quoted, 362
Canada and the Far East, 1940–1953, by Angus, reviewed, 305–306
Caso, Alfonso, defines Indian in Mexico, 333–335
Catholic Indian Missions, The, and Grant's Peace Policy, 1870–1884, by Rahill, reviewed, 395–397
Caughey, John W., Report of the Managing Editor, 216; reviews by, 91–102 *passim*, 200–209 *passim*, 309–318 *passim*, 401–402, 413–423 *passim*
Chabot, Anthony, and the first hydraulic gold mining, 345–346
Chamberlin, Eugene Keith, review by, 59–60
Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder, influence on Frederick Jackson Turner, 51
Chile, colonial Indian warfare in, 125–132
China, and Hawaiian labor problem, 1–3; economic ties with Japan, 31–48; and the Twenty-one Demands, 42–48; Revolution, 1911, and the Hanyehping Company, 37–41; British opening of, 249–250
China in the Sixteenth Century: The Journals of Matthew Ricci, 1583–1610, translated by Gallagher, reviewed, 189–192
China Tangle, The: The American Effort in China from Pearl Harbor to the Marshall Mission, by Feis, reviewed, 83–85
China's Gentry: Essays in Rural-urban Relations by Hsiao-tung Fei, edited by Redfield, reviewed, 82–83
China's Management of the American Barbarians; A Study of Sino-American Relations, 1841–1861, with Documents, by Swisher, reviewed, 297–299
Chinese Gordon: The Story of a Hero, by Hanson and Hanson, reviewed, 408–409
Chinese, the, in America, see "anti-Chinese movement"
Chisholm Trail, The, by Gard, reviewed, 393–394
Christian World Mission in Our Day, The, by Latourette, reviewed, 409–411
Civil Service in Early Sung China, 960–1067, by Krake, reviewed, 81–82
Clark, Dan E., review by, 170–171
Coast Seamen's Journal, quoted, 6, 15, 17
Communications, to the Editor, 425–432
Concepción, colonial Chile, 127, 128
Cooke, Henry W., review by, 409–411
Copenhagen, Denmark, 227, 236–237
Coulter, E. M., letter to the Editor, 425–432; *The South During Reconstruction*, cited, 429
Cranston, Earl, review by, 82–83
Cuba, American labor and annexation of, 3–4
Custer Myth, The: A Source Book of Custeriana, edited by Graham, reviewed, 175–176

Dajokan, the, and the Japanese constitution, 264, 267, 268, 269
De Armond, Louis, "Frontier Warfare in Colonial Chile," 125–132; review by, 387–388
Democratic Review, 253, 254, 255
Deseret Evening News (Salt Lake City), quoted, 244
Development of the Central State Agency for Public Education in California, 1849–1949, by Johnson, reviewed, 69–70
Díaz, Porfirio, 152
Dick, Everett, review by, 174–175
Dickinson, John, quoted, 112
Don Juan de Oñate, Colonizer of New Mexico, 1595–1628, edited by Hammond and Rey, reviewed, 167–169
Dull, Paul S., review by, 197–198
Dutch trade mission to New Spain, sails from Orient, 221–222; reception at Baja California, 222–223; at Mantachel, 224; at Navidad, 225; returns to Batavia, 225, 226
Dyer, Brainerd, review by, 173–174

Economic Development of Mexico, The: Report of the Combined Mexican Working Party, reviewed, 59–60
Elderkin, Thomas J., opposes annexation of Hawaii, 6
Estrada, Juan Nicolás de, Spanish soldier in Baja California, 224, 226
Everett, Washington, and the I.W.W. "free speech fight," 19–30

Ferris, Richard, and the Flores Magón revolt in Mexico, 151, 153, 154, 157, 158–160
Fifield, Russell H., "Secretary Hughes and the Shantung Question," 373–385
Fifty Million Acres: Conflicts over Kansas Land Policy, 1854–1890, by Gates, reviewed, 287–288
Fighting Indian Warriors: True Tales of the Wild Frontier, by Brininstool, reviewed, 64–65
filibustering, in Baja California, 147–165
Fillmore, President Millard, 247–248
Final Secret of Pearl Harbor, The: The Washington Contribution to the Japanese Attack, by Theobold, reviewed, 411–412
Flores Magón, Ricardo, and the revolt in Baja California, 147–164; various interpretations of, 147–148; Los Angeles *Times,* and, 150, 154; American capitalists and, 151, 153–155; American government and, 151–153; Mexican Liberal party and, 155–158; evaluated, 163–164
Force of Women in Japanese History, The, by Beard, reviewed, 196–197
Founding Fathers of the United States, knowledge and use of history, 111–123; cite British history, 115–116; cite Greek history, 117; conservatism of, 120–122; weakness of in use of history, 118–119
Franciscan Beginnings in Colonial Peru, by Tibesar, reviewed, 387–388
Franklin, John Hope, article by, cited, 425–429; letter to the Editor, 429
"free speech fights," of the I.W.W., 19–30
From Down Under to Nippon: The Story of the Sixth Army in World War II, by Krueger, reviewed, 78–79
frontier, in Chile, 125–132; Turner thesis of, 49–58 *passim;* Mormon immigrants to, 241–246
Frugé, August, Report of the Business Manager, 217
Fundamentalist Controversy, The, 1918–1931, by Furniss, publication of, noted, 326
Furuseth, Andrew, opposes annexation of Hawaii, 6

Galbraith, John S., review by, 408–409
Gamio, Manuel, and the Indian question in Mexico, 333–334
Gates, Paul W., review by, 288–289
General William Jenkins Worth: Monterey's Forgotten Hero, by Wallace, reviewed, 173–174
George N. Peek and the Fight for Farm Parity, by Fite, reviewed, 399–400
Genroin, the, and the Japanese constitution, 263, 264, 265, 266
Gerhard, Peter, "A Dutch Trade Mission to New Spain, 1746–1747," 221–226
gold mining, in California, hydraulic method, system first devised, 345–346; operation described, 354–355; and the rise of mining communities, 346–356; shaft method, 344–355
Gompers, Samuel, and the annexation of Hawaii, 6, 9; quoted, 10, 11, 12
Goodykoontz, Colin B., "The Founding Fathers and Clio," 111–123
Grant, Jedediah M., quoted, 230, 246
Great Britain, and opening of China, 249–250; and colonial activity in Borneo, 357–371; and the Shantung question, 376–385
Gulf to Rockies: The Heritage of the Fort Worth and Denver—Colorado and Southern Railways, 1861–1898, by Overton, reviewed, 290–291

Hamilton, Holman, review by, 389–391
Hanyehping Company, in China, formation of, 31–36; during Revolution of 1911, pp. 28–39; jointly owned by Chinese and Japanese, 39–48; and the Twenty-one Demands, 42–48
Harding, Warren G., and foreign affairs, 372; and the Shantung question at the Washington Conference, 382
Harper, Norman D., review by, 185–186
Hail Columbia: The Thirty-year Struggle for Grand Coulee Dam, by Sundborg, reviewed, 405–407
Harrison, John A., reviews by, 88–89, 411–412
Hawaii, labor problem in, 1; and American annexation, 1–18; and American labor, 1–18
Hawaiian Kingdom, The, 1854–1874: Twenty Critical Years, by Kuykendall, reviewed, 292–294
Herrington, George Squires, review by, 393–394
Hersteller, Dutch trading vessel, 222, 225–226
Hervating, Dutch trading vessel, arrives in New Spain, 222–223; returns to Batavia, 225
Heyman, Max L., Jr., review by, 63–64

Hirsch, Mark D., letter to the editor, 430–432
historical news, 104–107, 218–219, 321–326, 433–440
historiography, and Frederick Jackson Turner, 49–58
history, use of, by Founding Fathers, 111–123; use of, for present world problems, 122–123; as taught by Frederick Jackson Turner, 49–58
Hockett, Homer Carey, his notes of a Frederick Jackson Turner lecture, quoted, 57–58; his note system likened to Turner's, 56
Hoyt, Franklyn, "San Diego's First Railroad: the California Southern," 133–146
Hughes, Charles Evans, Secretary of State, and the Shantung question, briefs himself on it, 373–374; his attitudes on, 374; at the Washington Conference, 374–385; and the Shantung railway, 378–381; and agreement on, 384–385; quoted, 382–384
Hulley, Clarence C., review by, 169–170
Hynes, W. F., spokesman for railroad brotherhoods, quoted, 16

Ike, Nobutaka, review by, 86–87
immigration, Mormons from Scandinavia, 227–246
Imperial Valley, California, and the Flores Magón revolt, 148–164
imperialism, and American labor, 1–18
Indian, warfare of, in Chile, 125–132; and social question of, in Mexico, 331–342; government seeks definition of, 332; Manuel Gamio and social question of, 333–334; defined by Alfonso Caso, 333–335; and European culture, 336–342; article by Lesley Simpson cited on, 337
Industrial Worker, quoted, 19, 28
Inoue Kaoru, Marquis, 34–36; and the Chinese Revolution, 1911, p. 39; and the Twenty-one Demands of Japan, 43, 47; quoted, 43
Iron Molders Journal, quoted, 5, 13
Isn't One Wife Enough? by Young, reviewed, 394–395
Itagaki Taisuke, and the Japanese constitution, 259–263
Ito Hirobumi, works on draft constitution for Japan, 261–262; rivalry with Okuma Shigenobu, 266–267
Ivins, S. S., review by, 394–395
Iwakura Okubo, advocates authoritarian government for Japan, 260; his plan of government, 268–269; favors Prussian system, 269
I.W.W., and the "free speech fight" in Everett, Washington, led by James Rowan, 20–21; incident of the *Verona*, 25–27, 29; court trial, 28–30; and the Flores Magón revolt, 156–157

Jacobs, Wilbur R., "Frederick Jackson Turner—Master Teacher," 49–58; review by, 396–398
Jansen, Marius B., "Yawata, Hanyehping, and the Twenty One Demands," 31–48
Japan, and China, economic and political relations with, 31–48; and the Chinese Hanyehping Company, 31–48; and the Twenty-one Demands on China, 42–48; constitution of, first drafted, 263–264; opposed by the oligarchs, 264–265; rejected, 266; the government's promise to establish, 270; principles of, quoted, 268–269; policy of the government on, quoted, 270; the Perry Mission to, is discussed in America, 247–257; and the Shantung question, 373–385
Japan and America Today, by Reischauer and others, reviewed, 88–89
Japanese Frontier in Hawaii, The, 1868–1898, by Conroy, reviewed, 75–76
Japan's Northern Frontier: A Preliminary Study in Colonization and Expansion with Special Reference to the Relations of Japan and Russia, by Harrison, reviewed, 86–87
Japan's Role in Southeast Asian Nationalist Movements, 1940 to 1945, by Elsbree, reviewed, 195–196
Jedediah Smith and the Opening of the West, by Morgan, reviewed, 286–287
Jesuits, in Baja California, 222–226
Johannsen, Robert W., article, "The Kansas-Nebraska Act and the Pacific Northwest Frontier," awarded 1953 Louis Knott Koontz Memorial Award, 104; reviews by, 183–185, 391–392
Johnson, Robert E., review by, 188–189
Journals of Lewis and Clark, The, edited by DeVoto, reviewed, 170–171
Journey by Junk, by Price, reviewed, 197–198

Karlin, Jules Alexander, "The Anti-Chinese Outbreak in Tacoma, 1885," 271–283
Keesing, Felix M., review by, 77–78

Kelley, Robert L., "Forgotten Giant: The Hydraulic Gold Mining Industry in California," 343–356
Kempe, Christoffer J., Mormon immigrant, quoted, 243
Kido Koin, increases support for Japanese constitution, 260–261; views on constitution, 261–262; appointed to committee on reorganization, 263–264
Kimball, Frank, and San Diego railroads, 136–137
Kinnaird, Lawrence, review by, 388–389
Knights of Labor, and the annexation of Hawaii, 3, 7; *Journal* quoted, 17; and anti-Chinese outbreak in Tacoma, 272–276
Knoles, George Harmon, review by, 89-91
Korea, issue of war with, in Japan, 259–260
Koontz, Louis Knott, Memorial Award for 1953, p. 104
Kuykendall, Ralph S., review by, 75–76

labor, Hawaiian, problem of, 1–3; American, and annexation of Hawaii, 1–18; and Flores Magón revolt in Baja California, 157–164; and anti-Chinese outbreak in Tacoma, 272–282
Lach, Donald F., review by, 297–299
Larkin Papers, The: Personal, Business and Official Correspondence of Thomas Oliver Larkin, Merchant and United States Consul in California, Volumes III and IV, edited by Hammond, reviewed, 402–404
Latourette, K. S., review by, 407–408
Leopold, Richard W., review by, 83–85
Levi, Werner, review by, 193–195
Life and Adventures in California of Don Agustín Janssens, The, 1834–1856, edited by Ellison and Price, reviewed, 178–179
Liang Ch'i-ch'ao and the Mind of Modern China, by Levenson, reviewed, 299–300

McCormick, A. T., quoted on Flores Magón revolt, 163
McGloin, John Bernard, review by, 395–397
McKee, Irving, review by, 68
McKinley, President William, quoted, 10
McWilliams, Carey, review by, 70–71
Madison, James, quoted, 111
Mahan, Alfred T., quoted, 257
Marshall, James, quoted, 137–138, 141
Maverick, Lewis A., review by, 189–192
May, Ernest R., review by, 307–309
Meeker, Ezra, opposes anti-Chinese movement, 275
Memories of Myrtle Bank: The Bush-farming Experiences of Rowland and Samuel Skemp in North-eastern Tasmania, 1883–1948, by Skemp, reviewed, 185–186
Mexico, and the Flores Magón revolt, 147–164; the Indian question in, 331–342
Modern China's Foreign Policy, by Levi, reviewed, 302–303
Mormons, immigration from Scandinavia, and the Perpetual Emigrating Fund, 228–234, 241; and the *Skandinaviens Stjerne*, 235–236; journey described, 237–246; immigrants on the frontier, 241–246; arrivals at Salt Lake, 243–246
Morris, Gouverneur, knowledge of history, 113–114
Moscow and Chinese Communists, by North, reviewed, 303–305
Moses, Claude Lee, and American activity in North Borneo, 359–364, 365; quoted, 360
Mostly Alkali, by Jocelyn, reviewed, 65–67
Mulder, William, "Mormons from Scandinavia, 1850–1900: A Shepherded Migration," 227–246

Nasatir, A. P., review by, 167–169
National City, California, railroads to, 138–139, 145
Nationalism and Communism in East Asia, by Ball, reviewed, 80–81
Nebraska Question, The, 1852–1854, by Malin, reviewed, 389–391
Nerhood, Harry, review by, 291–292
Neumann, William L., "Religion, Morality, and Freedom: The Ideological Background of the Perry Expedition," 247–257
Neumayer, Father Karl, in Baja California, 223
Nevada, hydraulic mining industry in, 351–352
New York *Times*, quoted on Mormon immigrants, 240; on Perry Mission to Japan, 253
Nickerson, Thomas, 134, 135
Nisbet, Ada B., review by, 176–178
North Bloomfield, California, founded, 347; hydraulic gold mining in, 347–350, 353; tunnel at, 350; end of mining industry in, 356

North Borneo, American activity in, started, 357; and Claude Lee Moses, 359–365; Joseph W. Torrey and, 360–371; colony of "Ellena" formed, 361; colony stagnates, 364; activity continues, 364–371; and Baron Overbeck, 366–369
Nothing but Prairie and Sky: Life on the Dakota Range in the Early Days, by Wyman and Siberts, reviewed, 398–399

Ogden, Adele, review by, 73–75
Okubo Toshimichi, defends absolutism in Japan, 262; on the committee of reorganization of the government, 263–264
Okuma Shigenobu, and Japanese parliamentary government, 266–267; as a rival of Ito Hirobumi, 266–267; is removed from *Dajokan*, 268–270
Old Spanish Trail, Santa Fe to Los Angeles: With Extracts from Contemporary Records and Including Diaries of Antonio Armijo and Orville Pratt, by Hafen and Hafen, reviewed, 401–402
Olson's New Deal for California, by Burke, reviewed, 182–183
Opening of the California Trail, The: The Story of the Stevens Party from the Reminiscences of Moses Schallenberger as Set Down for H. H. Bancroft about 1885, Edited and Expanded by Horace S. Foote in 1888, edited by Stewart, reviewed, 180–181
Oregon Trail, On The: Robert Stuart's Journey of Discovery, edited by Spaulding, reviewed, 171–173
Origins of Soviet American Diplomacy, The, by Browder, reviewed, 198–199
Overbeck, Baron, and American activity in North Borneo, 366–369
Overland China Mail (Hong Kong), quoted, 357

Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association, awards for 1953, pp. 211–212; resolutions quoted, 212; minutes of first meeting quoted, 433–434
Paden, Irene D., review by, 180–181
Parkman's History: The Historian as Literary Artist, by Pease, reviewed, 396–398
Paul, Rodman W., review by, 287–288
Phillips, Paul C., review by, 171–173
People's Health, The: A History of Public Health in Minnesota to 1948, by Jordan, reviewed, 60–62
Perpetual Emigrating Fund, of the Mormons, 228–234, 241
Perry, Commodore Matthew C., mission to Japan, economic objective of, 247–248; compared to the British opening of China, 249–250; climate of opinion for, 249–251; Borland resolution on, 250–251; religious justification of, 251–254; political justification of, 254–256; justified on basis of power, 256–257

railroads, in California, 132–146
Raymer, Robert G., review by, 62–63
Report on Mao's China, by Moraes, reviewed, 192–193
Rhys Pryce, Caryl Ap, adventurer in the Flores Magón revolt, 149–150, 158; quoted, 151
River and the Gauntlet, The: Defeat of the Eighth Army by the Chinese Communist Forces, November, 1950, in the Battle of Chongchon River, Korea, by Marshall, reviewed, 89–91
Rolle, Andrew F., review by, 178–179
Rowan, James, an I.W.W. leader, 20–21
Russian Influences on Early America, by Manning, reviewed, 169–170
Rydell, Raymond A., review by, 402–404

Sakamaki, Shunzo, review by, 196–197
San Bernardino, California, and the railroads, 144
San Diego, California, railroad problem in, 133–146
San Diego *Sun*, quoted, 150
San Diego *Union*, and the Flores Magón revolt, 154
San José del Cabo, Baja California, Dutch trade vessel at, 222–223
Santa Fe Railroad Company, and southern California, 134–146 *passim*
Santiago, Chile, Spanish soldiers in, 129–130
Sawyer, Lorenzo, quoted, 345; rules against hydraulic mining, 355–356
Scandinavia, Mormon emigration from, 227–246
Schultz, John A., Report of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association, 211–215
Seattle, and the I.W.W. "free speech fight" at Everett, Washington, 22, 26, 27, 28

Seattle *Daily Times*, quoted, 27
Secretary Stimson: A Study in Statecraft, by Current, reviewed, 307–309
Shanghai: Key to Modern China, by Murphey, reviewed, 300–301
Shanghai Pierce: A Fair Likeness, by Emmett, reviewed, 174–175
Sheng Hsüan-huai forms Hanyehping Company, 32–36; his government and industry posts, 36; and Japanese creditors; 36–37; as Minister of Communications, 36–38; in disgrace, 38
Sea-Hunters, The: The New England Whaleman during Two Centuries, 1635–1835, by Stackpole, reviewed, 73–75
Sea in the Forest, by Binns, reviewed, 183–185
Shantung question, at the Washington Conference, 374–385
Sherwood, Foster H., review by, 182–183
Simpson, Lesley, article cited, 337
Skandinaviens Stjerne (Copenhagen), as a Mormon emigrant guide, 235–236
Spencer, J. E., review by, 294–295
Splendid Poseur: Joaquin Miller, American Poet, by Marberry, reviewed, 181–182
So Noble a Captain: The Life and Times of Ferdinand Magellan, by Parr, reviewed, 285–286
South Seas in Transition, The: A Study of Post-war Rehabilitation and Reconstruction in Three British Pacific Dependencies, by Stanner, reviewed, 77–78
Southern Pacific Railroad Company, in southern California, 139–146 *passim*
Soward, F. H., review by, 305–306
Smith, Henry Nash, review by, 181–182
Smythe, William E., quoted, 145
Spain, its troops in warfare with Indians, 125–132; and a Dutch trade mission to its colony, 221–226
Squire, Watson G., Governor of Washington Territory, and the anti-Chinese outbreak at Tacoma, 277, 278, 279, 282–283
Stephenson, Wendell Holmes, reviews by, 165–166; 306–307
Stewart, Edgar I., review by, 405–407
Stilwell's Mission to China, by Romanus and Sunderland, reviewed, 85–86
Stone, James H., review by, 85–86
Story of the U. S. Cavalry, The, 1775–1942, by Herr and Wallace, reviewed, 63–64
Studies in Chinese Thought, by Wright, reviewed, 295–297
Sun Yat-sen, and the Revolution of 1911, pp. 38–40; in America, 38; in Japan, 40–41, 44; and the "Second Revolution," 44
Swearingen, Rodger, review by, 80–81
Swisher, Earl, review by, 300–301
Sze, Sao-ke Alfred, Chinese Minister to the Washington Conference, 376–378, 381, 384

Tacoma *Ledger*, its role in anti-Chinese outbreak, 273–278 *passim*
Tacoma *News*, its role in anti-Chinese outbreak, 274–283 *passim*
Tacoma, Washington Territory, anti-Chinese outbreak in, 271–283
Tahagi Rokurō, and the Hanyehping Company, 37–38; quoted, 38
Taraval, Father Sigismundo, in Baja California, 222
Temecula Canyon, California, and the railroad, 141, 146
Texas Pacific Railroad Company, 133–134
Thayer, Philip W., review by, 195–196
Thurston, Torrin A., 16
Tijuana, Mexico, in Flores Magón revolt, 158, 159
Tillman, Senator Benjamin F., quoted, 14
Tompkins, Stuart R., review by, 71–73
Torrey, Joseph W., and American activity in North Borneo, 360–371; quoted, 361, 363–364
Trafalgar, British ship, delivers rails to California, 137–138
Tregonning, K. G., "American Activity in Borneo, 1865–1881," 357–372
Turner, Frederick Jackson, as a teacher, 49–58; collections of materials on, 49; influenced by Thomas C. Chamberlin, 51; seminars, 54; note system of, 56; personal appearance, 56; students' reaction to, 56–57; lecture notes quoted, 57
Tusitala of the South Seas: The Story of Robert Louis Stevenson's Life in the South Pacific, by Ellison, reviewed, 76–77
Twenty-one Demands, group III, and the Hanyehping Company, 42–48, Japanese organizations urge, 43; reworded to meet opposition, 46
Tyler, Robert L., "The Everett Free Speech Fight," 19–30

United States Army in World War II, The War in the Pacific: The Fall of the

Philippines, by Morton, reviewed, 186–188
United States Destroyer Operations in World War II, by Roscoe, reviewed, 188–189

Verona, passenger ship, and the I.W.W. "free speech fight," at Everett, Washington, 25–27, 29

Washington Conference, and the Shantung question, 373–385
Washington, Territory of, anti-Chinese outbreak in, 271–283
Webster, Daniel, quoted on opening of Japan, 247
Weisbach, R. Jacob, elected mayor of Tacoma, 271; calls mass meeting during anti-Chinese outbreak, 273; condemned, 276; honored, 280; indicted, 280
Westward the Briton, by Athearn, award for, 104; reviewed, 176–178
Whig Review, 249, 250, 252, 255
White, John Albert, review by, 302–303
Wilbur, C. Martin, review by, 81–82, 303–305
Wiley, Francis A., review by, 286–287
Wilhelm, Hellmut, review by, 192–193
Williams, William Appleman, review by, 198–199
Wilson, Woodrow, on Frederick Jackson Turner, 54
Wooton, Flaud C., review by, 69–70
Wright, Arthur F., review by, 299–300
Writing of American History, The, by Kraus, reviewed, 165–166
Wyllys, Rufus Kay, review by, 65–67

Yawata, Japan, steel works, 31, 34; and Chinese ores, 36
Young, Brigham, quoted, 244, 245
Yuan Shih-k'ai, rivalry with Sheng Hsuan-huai, 32, 36; dismissed, recalled to Chinese government, 36, 38; and Sun Yat-sen, 40–41; opposes Twenty-one Demands, 45–46

Zobell, Hans, Mormon immigrant, quoted, 213